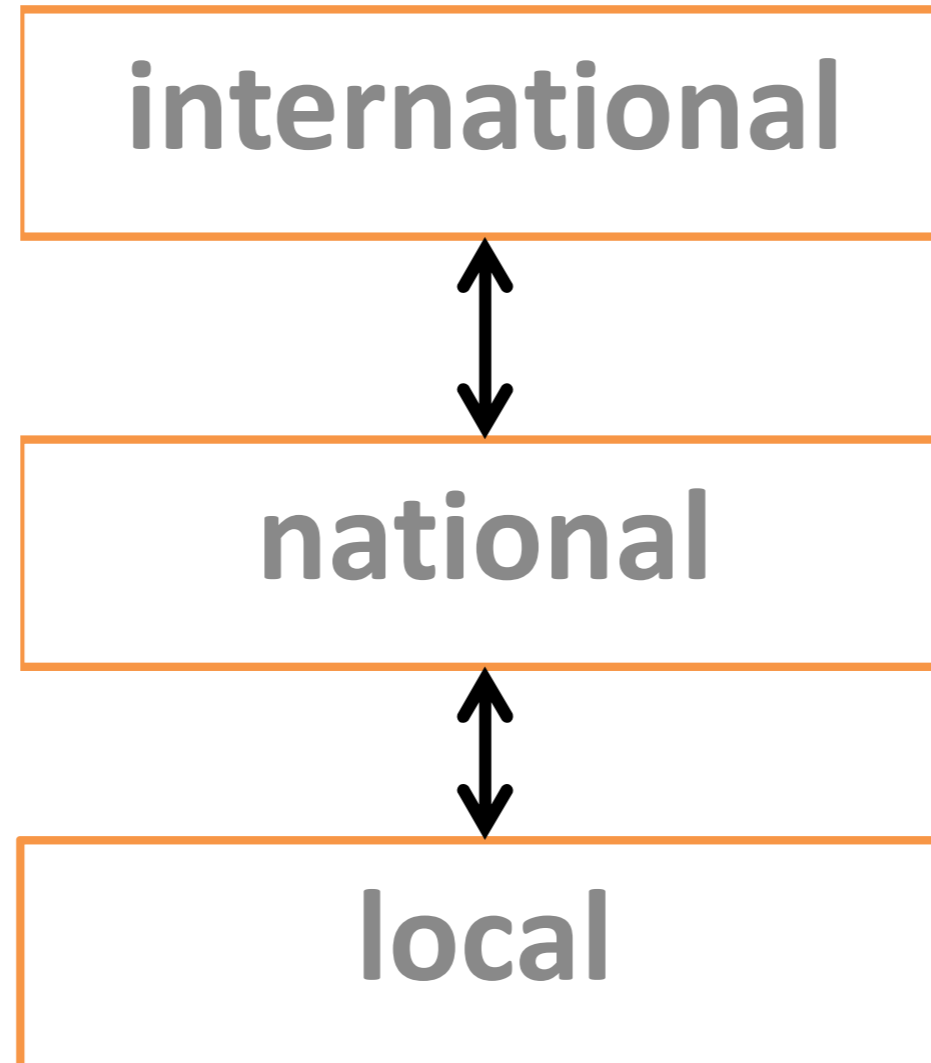


Level of intervention:

- IMO
- UNFCCC
- ?

- Economic development
- Social/cultural
- Environmental



- Arctic Council
- Oil majors
- Shared standards

- Politics
- Regulations

- Implementation
- Monitoring
- Enforcement

Most relevant issues

1. Regulation

- Capacity of regulators
- Ecosystem based management
- Performance-based vs. Prescriptive
- Transparency
- Onshore/Offshore
- No-Go Zones
- International standards (soft law)

Most relevant issues

2. Oil spill response plan

- What is realistic?
- Money reserved for liability (not public)

3. Air pollution

- Black carbon and Methane
- Prohibition of venting
- Limitations on flaring

4. General

- Lack of knowledge/science
- Lack of technology
- Lack of governance
- Lack of need?

Balanced judgement:

	Economic development	Social/Cultural development	Environmental concerns
Cost			
Benefit			
Risk			